

# JEMNÁ MECHANIKA A OPTIKA

VĚDECKO-TECHNICKÝ ČASOPIS  
ROČNÍK 59 2/2014

## OBSAH

<b>Příprava a funkční vlastnosti fotoaktivních tenkých vrstev FeS<sub>2</sub> pyritu</b> (Š. Kment, H. Kmentová, A. Sarkar, N. J. Ianno, Rodney J. Soukup, P. Kšířová, M. Brunclíková, J. Krýsa, L. Jastrabík, M. Hrabovský, Z. Hubička).....	35
<b>Tenké vrstvy ZnO připravené pomocí vícetrysčového SWD plazmového systému</b> (M. Kohout, J. Olejníček, J. Šmíd, M. Čada, Š. Kment, P. Kšířová, M. Brunclíková, Z. Hubička).....	38
<b>Měření paraxiálních ohnisek pomocí SHS</b> (L. Motka).....	43
<b>Využití 3D tiskáren pro výrobu zkušebních těles určených pro praktickou výuku studentů</b> (M. Müller, M. Linda, R. Chotěborský).....	46
<b>Analýza disperzních křivek Lambovy ultrazvukové vlny</b> (J. Dvořák).....	49
<b>Matematický popis rotačně symetrických asférických ploch</b> (P. Novák).....	51
<b>Fórum Optonika – Brno, 18. - 20. 3. 2014</b> (P. Tománek).....	54
<b>Spektiv MeoStar S2 82 HD – vlajková loď sportovní optiky společnosti Meopta – optika, s.r.o., Přerov</b> (Z. Lošťák).....	55
<b>Významný metrológ Ing. Igor Brezina zomrel</b> (J. Bartl).....	59
<b>Z technické knihovny</b> (J. Novák).....	60
<b>Pozvánka na 7. mezinárodní konferenci PHOTONICS PRAGUE 2014</b> (P. Tománek).....	61
<b>Česká metrologická společnost</b> .....	61
<b>IWA OutdoorClassics</b> .....	62
<b>LASER OPTICS 2014</b> .....	63
<b>Medaile Za zásluhy o stát udělena Paulu Rausnitzovi</b> .....2. str. obálky	
<b>Optické dílce Meopty v kosmu</b> .....3. str. obálky	

Bližší informace o poslání časopisu, pokyny pro autory, obsah časopisu apod. je uveden na internetu: <http://jmo.fzu.cz/>

Informace o předplatném podá, objednávky přijímá, objednávky do zahraničí vyřizuje: SLO UP a FZÚ AV ČR, 17. listopadu 50, 772 07 Olomouc, tel.: 585 631 576, e-mail: eva.pelclova@upol.cz.

Cena čísla 40 Kč včetně DPH

# FINE MECHANICS AND OPTICS

SCIENTIFIC-TECHNICAL JOURNAL  
VOLUME 59 2/2014

## CONTENTS

<b>Preparation and functional properties of photoactive FeS<sub>2</sub> pyrite thin films</b> (Š. Kment, H. Kmentová, A. Sarkar, N. J. Ianno, Rodney J. Soukup, P. Kšířová, M. Brunclíková, J. Krýsa, L. Jastrabík, M. Hrabovský, Z. Hubička).....	35
<b>ZnO thin films prepared by multi SWD plasma jet system</b> (M. Kohout, J. Olejníček, J. Šmíd, M. Čada, Š. Kment, P. Kšířová, M. Brunclíková, Z. Hubička).....	38
<b>Measurement of paraxial focal points using SHS</b> (L. Motka).....	43
<b>Using fused deposition modeling for production of test specimens determined for practical training of students</b> (M. Müller, M. Linda, R. Chotěborský).....	46
<b>Analysis of dispersion curves of Lamb's ultrasonic wave</b> (J. Dvořák).....	49
<b>Mathematical description of rotationally symmetric aspherical surfaces</b> (P. Novák).....	51
<b>Panel Optonika – Brno 18<sup>th</sup> – 20<sup>th</sup> March, 2014</b> (P. Tománek).....	54
<b>Spektiv MeoStar S2 82 HD – flagship of sports optics from the company Meopta – optika, s.r.o., Přerov</b> (Z. Lošťák).....	55
<b>Great Slovak metrologist Ing. Igor Brezina passed away</b> (J. Bartl)....	59
<b>From technical library</b> (J. Novák).....	60
<b>Invitation to 7th International Conference PHOTONICS PRAGUE 2014</b> (P. Tománek).....	61
<b>Czech Metrological Society</b> .....	61
<b>IWA OutdoorClassics</b> .....	62
<b>LASER OPTICS 2014</b> .....	63
<b>Medal of Merit of the Czech Republic awarded to Mr. Paul Rausnitz</b> .....2nd p. of cover	
<b>Optical elements from Meopta in space</b> .....3rd p. of cover	

For further information about the journal intention, instructions for authors, contents etc. please refer to <http://jmo.fzu.cz/>

Information on subscription rate and on ordering gives the SLO UP a FZÚ AV ČR, 17. listopadu 50, 772 07 Olomouc, tel.: 585 631 576, e-mail: eva.pelclova@upol.cz.

Price for single copy: 40 Kč incl. VAT

# CONTENTS

## **Preparation and functional properties of photoactive FeS<sub>2</sub> pyrite thin films** (Š. Kment, H. Kmentová, A. Sarkar, N. J. Ianno, Rodney J. Soukup, P. Kšířová, M. Brunclíková, J. Krýsa, L. Jastrabík, M. Hrabovský, Z. Hubička).....35

The main aim of this work was preparation of iron disulfide FeS<sub>2</sub> thin films in the crystalline structure of pyrite by means of chemical sol-gel method. By using this technique the extent of surface defects such as pinholes is sufficiently minimized. The structural, morphological, electronic and optical properties of the deposited films were determined using X-ray diffraction (XRD), Raman spectroscopy, scanning electron microscopy, Auger electron spectroscopy (AES), UV-Vis absorption spectroscopy, Hall effect and profilometry. The effects of annealing and sulfurization temperatures were studied. The work was also devoted to the research of sodium diffusion from the substrate due to the thermal treatment and its effect on the pyrite films functionality.

## **ZnO thin films prepared by multi SWD plasma jet system**

(M. Kohout, J. Olejníček, J. Šmíd, M. Čada, Š. Kment, P. Kšířová, M. Brunclíková, Z. Hubička) .....38

In this paper we deal with multi plasma jet system with 4 independent nozzles working on the principle of surfatron generated discharge. Developed system was optimized for plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition (PECVD) of ZnO thin films and ZnO films doped by aluminum and manganese. Time-resolved measurement of plasma parameters of low pressure deposition process in pulse mode was performed in order to estimate plasma density and electron temperature in the active part of plasma channel. Consequently the set of ZnO thin films with thickness 300 nm was prepared and analyzed by XRD, SEM, EDX, surface profilometry, UV-light amperometry and optical ellipsometry. All samples under study were crystalline in nature, revealed N-type conductivity with band gap 3.5 eV and were photo-electrochemically active.

**Keywords:** ZnO, surfatron, thin films, Langmuir probe, plasma density

## **Measurement of paraxial focal points using SHS**

(L. Mořka).....43

## **Using fused deposition modeling for production of test specimens determined for practical training of students**

(M. Müller, M. Linda, R. Chotěborský).....46

Teaching students, especially in technical disciplines, is beneficial in a moment when the theoretical and practical context is understood, but also how material constants can be found. To ensure optimal conditions of instruction in technical subjects it is fundamental to implement laboratory trainings where students are learning methods of the material measuring and they get pieces of knowledge about a test equipment. In many cases and due to financial and capacity reasons, the present trend leads to the minimization of practical training which is focused on theoretical lessons. The production cost of test samples can be currently addressed using FDM. These FDM methods are able with minimal expenses produce sufficient quantities of specimens for a practical experiment within the laboratory training.

**Keywords:** laboratory training, technical discipline, learning, fused deposition modelling (FDM)

## **Analysis of dispersion curves of Lamb's ultrasonic wave**

(J. Dvořák) .....49

The article deals with an analysis of dispersion curves of Lamb's ultrasonic wave propagating through the material with the shape of a thick plate. The purpose of this research is to determine the occurrence of particular Lamb's wave at certain frequencies in the specific material sample. The symmetrical modes of orders S1, S2, S3 and S4 are demonstrated for frequencies 100 kHz, 140 kHz, 260 kHz and 340 kHz, respectively. Antisymmetrical modes of orders A1, A2, A3 and A4 appear for frequencies 70 kHz, 190 kHz, 235 kHz and 330 kHz, respectively. Modes S0 and A0 occur from the origin of the frequency band.

**Keywords:** dispersion curves, Lamb's wave, frequency

## **Mathematical description of rotationally symmetric aspherical surfaces** (P. Novák) .....51

The work gives an overview of methods for description of the shape of rotationally symmetrical aspherical surfaces that are currently used in optical design and manufacturing. In this work both the classical equation of rotationally symmetrical aspheric surface and the description using orthogonal Forbes polynomials is given. Moreover, robust methods for numerical evaluation of Forbes orthogonal polynomials are also presented.

**Keywords:** rotationally symmetric aspherical surface, aspheric equation, Forbes polynomials

## **Panel Optonika – Brno 18<sup>th</sup> – 20<sup>th</sup> March, 2014**

(P. Tománek) .....54

## **Spektiv MeosTar S2 82 HD – flagship of sports optics from the company Meopta – optika, s.r.o., Přerov** (Z. Lošťák) .....55

The article describes characteristics of Spotting Scopes. Against the background of optical parameters of historical first Spotting Scope made by Meopta Sport 25x70 is described the technical solution of the new Spotting Scope MeoStar S2 82 HD and its performance fully comparable to the best products of world-known producers.

## **Great Slovak metrologist Ing. Igor Brezina passed away**

(J. Bartl) .....59

**From technical library** (J. Novák).....60

## **Invitation to 7<sup>th</sup> International Conference**

**PHOTONICS PRAGUE 2014** (P. Tománek) .....61

**Czech Metrological Society** .....61

**IWA OutdoorClassics**.....62

**laser optics 2014** .....63

## **Medal of Merit of the Czech Republic awarded**

**to Mr. Paul Rausnitz** ..... 2nd p. of cover

**Optical elements from Meopta in space** ..... 3rd p. of cover